

EHR Work Group Summary Briefing HL7 EHR Work Group (EHR-WG)



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December 18, 2013 Complete-and-current working-drafts are at http://wiki.hl7.org/index.php?title=EHR_Interoperability_WG





EHR Work Group Goal & Objectives

- Electronic Health Record (EHR) Work Group's goal is to support the HL7 mission of developing standards for EHR data, information, functionality, and interoperability.
 - Functional and Information Requirements for Electronic Health Records (EHR) and systems (EHRS),
 - Functional and Information Requirements for Personal Health Records (PHR) and systems (PHRS),

<u>EHR Interoperability WG's</u> objectives are

- 1. to create a clear, complete, concise, correct and consistent and easy-to-use EHR-S FIM r3.0 in the Sparx Systems Enterprise Architect (EA) tool; where, VA issues with the r2.0 ballot are resolved.
- 2. to produce a Meaningful Use profile for r2.0 and as-a-part-of r3.0.
- <u>Resource Management Evidentiary Support (RM-ES) project's</u> objective is to provide expertise on records management, compliance, and data/record integrity and governance to support the use of medical records for clinical care and decision-making, business, legal and disclosure purposes.
- EHR Usability WG's objective is developing a usability profile for the EHR-SFM
- PHR-SWG's objective is to maintain a Patient Healthcare System Functional Model (PHR-SFM).

			Call f	or Partic	ipation		INTERNATIONA		
Schedule: List Server:			http://www.hl7.org/concalls/default.aspx http://www.hl7.org/myhl7/managelistservs.cfm						
Healt Week Revise	Health Level Seven – Electronic Health Record Work Group Weekly Teleconference Schedule Revised: 20 November 2013								
Day	Time US ET	Activity		Lead(s)	Dial-In	Screen Sharing	List Server (for agendas, announcements)		
Mon	1200	Records Management/ Evidentiary Support		Warner, Gelzer	1-877-668-4493 Code 927 002 088#	Link	EHR Legal		
	1300	EHRS FM Release 3 Planning		Hufnagel, Dickinson	1-770-657-9270, Passcode 510269#	<u>Link</u>	EHR Interop		
Tues	1400	Meaningful Use Functional Profile		Datta, Dickinson	1-770-657-9270, Passcode 510269#	<u>Link</u>	EHR Interop		
	1500	FULL EHR WG		Co-Chairs	1-770-657-9270, Passcode 510269#	Link	EHR WG		
Wed	1200	Personal Health Record WG		Ritter, Dickinson, Doo	1-770-657-9270, Passcode 510269#	тва	EHR PHR		
wea	1300	EHR System Usability WG		Mon, Ritter, Rocca, Gartner	1-770-657-9270, Passcode 510269#	Link	EHR Usability		
Thur	Open								
Fri	0930	EHR WG Co-C	hairs	Co-Chairs	1-770-657-9270, Passcode 510269#	ТВА	N/A		

TTT

Contents FY2014Q1-Prototype Report EHR-S FIM Release-3:2016 Preparation

- 1. Introduction, Executive-Summary, Plan-of-Actions & Milestones
- 2. EHR-S Concept-of-Operations Reference Use-Case and Model
- 3. CP.6.2 Immunization-Management Deep-Dive
- 4. RI.1.1.1 Originate-and-Retain Record-Entry Deep-Dive
- 5. EHR-S FIM linked-to FHIR for Allergy, Intolerance and Adverse-Reaction
- 6. EHR-S FIM linked-to FHIM for Allergy, Intolerance and Adverse-Reaction
- 7. Traceability

The complete-and-current HL7 <u>EHR-System Function-and-Information Model Release-3</u> Development-Summary Presentation, dated December-2013 is available at <u>http://wiki.hl7.org/index.php?title=EHR_Interoperability_WG</u> 4

EHR-S FIM Acronyms

- aka also known as
- CC EHR-S FIM Conformance Criteria
- CDA Clinical Document Architecture
- DD Data Dictionary
- CIM Conceptual Information Model
- CP Care Provision
- CPS Care Provisioning Support
- DFD Data Flow Diagram
- EA Enterprise Architect
- EHR-S EHR System
- EHR-S FIM EHR-S Function and Information Model
- FHA US Federal Health Architecture
- FHIM US Federal Health Information Model
- **FHIR** Fast Healthcare Interoperability Resources
- FIM EHR-S Function and Information Model
- FIM(MU) EHR-S FIM Meaningful Use profile
- FM Function Model
- FY Fiscal Year
- IHE Integrating the Healthcare Enterprise
- IM Information Model
- MDHT Model Driven Health Tool
- MU US Meaningful Use objectives-and-criteria
- ONC US Office of the National-Coordinator
- **OHT** Open Health Tools
- **POA&M** Plan of Actions and Milestones
- R 2/3 Release 2 or 3
- RI Resource Infrastructure
- **RIM** HL7 Reference Information Model
- S&I ONC Standards & Interoperability Framework
- WBS Work Breakdown Structure
- WG Work Group

Legend UML Notation



cmp Legend:Car



USE CASE: "Jack owns a car." "Jack drives a '2013 Ford Car." **RELATIONSHIPS**: The Car has 4 wheels and depends-on gasoline. **REQUIREMENT**: The car MUST be new. The '2013 Ford Car is a realization of Jack's wife's requirement for Jack to drive a new car.

Executive Summary EHR-S FIM r3:2016 Preparation



This executive-summary specifically addresses potential work-group impacts and/or trends, which are important for VA, IPO and DOD awareness.

EHR System Function-and-Information Model (EHR-S FIM)

• Structured, based-on a fully-specified Reference Model (RM) for

- Clear, complete, concise, correct, consistent, intuitive and ease-of-use;
- Sparx Enterprise Architect (EA) UML-model tool-based; where, release 3 (r3)
 - manages user-activities, system-functions. business-rules, interoperable-data separately; and,
 - Consistent-global r3 Conformance Criteria (CCs) replace ad-hoc-local r2 CCs
 - r3 Infrastructure-section contains previously-separate r2 Record-and-Trust Infrastructure-sections
- EA Tool-generated Interoperability-Specifications based-on Use-Cases
 - <u>Use-Cases</u> come-from HITSP & S&I Framework Use-Case Simplification work linked-to
 - Requirements, which come-from EHR-S r2.0 Functions' and their restructured CCs linked-to
 - International Interoperability-Specifications based-on HL7 FHIR (Fast Healthcare Interoperability Resources)
 - <u>US-Realm</u> Interoperability-Specifications based-on FHAFHIM (Federal Health Information Model)
 - <u>Behavioral Specifications</u> can be included, based-on IHE or other Protocols.

Executive Summary Conclusions and Recommendations EHR-S FIM r3:2016 Preparation



- 1. EHR-S FIM vision is to become the <u>"Easy Button" for EHR Interoperability Specifications</u>
 - a. Easily-customizable to user-specific profiles.
 - b. Including a US-Realm Meaningful Use (MU) & FHIM profile
 - c. EHR-S FIM r3:2016 within Sparx EA represents a powerful HL7 product; where,
 - i. EA integrates FHIR, FHIM and S&I Framework's Use-Case Simplification, and
 - ii. The EA tool-based EHR-S FIM is consistently governed and configuration-managed
 - iii. The EA tool can generate both a navigable-web-site and printable-report
 - iv. user-specific profiles (e.g., WG project DAMs, DIMs, DCMs).can be supported.
- 2. EHR-S FIM Release-3 needs the same IP license as FHIR to foster user engagement
- 3. HL7.org/EHRSFIM web-site should be setup-and-managed by the EHR Interoperability WG
 - a. Supporting peer review, trial-use and stakeholder-contribution during Release-3 development.
- 4. EHR-S FIM development, tooling and balloting resources = (estimated) 6-FTE Man-years
 - a. 4 development FTEs + 1 Tooling FTE + 1 Balloting FTE
 - b. A marketing campaign is needed to justify EHR-S FIM r3:2016 resources

	Plan-of-Actions and Mileston FY2014Q1 POA&M EHR-S FIM Release-3:2016 Preparat	es tion	INTERNATIONAL
October 20	13 (Identify processes, tools and issues/risks)	Completed	
Prototyp	e CP.6.2 Immunization Management	22-Oct-13	
Prototyp	e RI.1.1.1 Originate-and-Retain Record-Entry	29-Oct-13	
November	2013 (Prototype complete process-and-products)		
Prototyp	e FHIR integration (Allergies, Intolerance & Adverse Reaction)	5-Nov-13	
Prototyp	e FHIM integration (Allergies, Intolerance & Adverse Reaction)	8-Nov-13	
Define 8	Prototype EHR-S Reference Use-Case, Model and Approach	30-Nov-13	
Prototyp	e Report generation of Immunization Interoperability-Specification	in-progress	
December	2013 (Develop production WBS and POA&M)		
Create I	Release 3 Work-Break-Down Structure (WBS) & POA&M	10-Dec-13	
• Harmon	ze with ISO/EN 13940 Continuity-of-Care System-of-Concepts	pending	
• Harmon	ze with Electronic Health Record Communication (ISO/EN 13606)	pending	
Prototyp	e EHR-S FIM Ballot Production process-and-products for prototype	pending	
January 20	14 – 2016 (Approve & Execute Plan)		
• Jan 201	3: Present Prototype, WBS & POA&M at HL7 WG meeting; then, execut	e POA&M.	

- Establish public website to get broad peer-review
- Setup EA tool with finalized Release 2, after ISO ballot reconciliation

EHR-and-PHR System Users-and-Values EHR-System Data-Management Mission-Needs Areas INTERNATIO Monitoring & Compliance Interoperability Risk Governance Management TACTICAL ENGAGEMENT Verify-and-validate that standards-and-STRATEGIC ENGAGEMENT interoperability efforts meet clinicians' Standards Ensure that standards-andand their systems' patient-data needs, interoperability efforts according to scope of practice. mitigate risks. organizational policy, jurisdictional law, patient preference-or-consent. **Business** Engagement Requirements Semantics Traceability EHR-S FIM Data **OPERATIONAL ENGAGEMENT** Management TACTICAL ENGAGEMENT Ensure that data management Services FHIM Ensure that the clinicians' Implementation services provide perspective guides information-Data clinicians and their systems with sharing requirements; where, **Design &** correct-and-consistent patient-data. those requirements can be verified. FHIR Interoperability Specifications MDHT Operational Structure Relationships STRATEGIC ENGAGEMENT TACTICAL ENGAGEMENT Maximize interoperability Provide testable-and-verifiable collaboration within standards interoperability-specifications to organizations by government, meet clinicians' data-requirements. academic and industry experts. Standards-and-Interoperability Products-and-Processes Supporting

IPO's Data-Management Mission-Needs 1 O

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Reference Model (RM) Definition EHR-S FIM Release-3:2016 Preparation



The EHR-S and PHR-S reference model (RM) framework [based-on OASIS RM definition]

1. Structures significant-relationships among system entities

- defined-by system Action-and-Information Conceptual-Models; where,
- System RM is based-on a functional-use-case constrained hierarchical-lexicon of
 - nouns (Data-Entities) and noun qualifiers (Data-hierarchy or Sub-Types),
 - verbs (System-Actions) and verb qualifiers (Action-hierarchy or Sub-Types) with
 - conditions {Business Rules based on laws, policies, preferences}; where,
- Conformance Criteria (CC) are <u>scenario-threads</u> through the reference use-case & model.

2. Defines Conformance-Criteria syntax-and-semantics; where,

- Functions and their profiles constrain the Verb sub-types, Noun sub-types and Conditions
- Functions can-be linked-to Information Exchanges (IEs),
- IEs can-be linked-to implementation standards-technologies-paradigms-and-patterns.
- According to the Organization for the Advancement of Structured Information Standards (OASIS) a reference model is "an abstract framework for understanding significant relationships among the entities of some environment, and for the development of consistent standards or specifications supporting that environment. A reference model is based on a small number of unifying concepts and may be used as a basis for education and explaining standards to a non-specialist. A reference model is not directly tied to any standards, technologies or other concrete implementation details, but it does seek to provide a common semantics that can be used unambiguously across and between different implementations."



EHR-S & PHR-S Reference Model (RM)



The EHR-S and PHR-S Reference Model includes Functions and their Conformance-Criteria (CC); where,

- Functions are modelled as "manage <u>Record-Entry</u>" **Use-Cases**; where, use-cases contain multiple CCs.
- Conformance-Criteria (CC) are modelled as individual "manage <u>Record-Entry</u>" Scenarios
- <u>Clinicians and Patient have Encounters</u>; where, they use <u>System-GUIs</u> (Graphical-User-Interface); such that, The <u>Clinicians</u>, <u>Patients</u> or their designated agent may review the <u>Patient EMR</u> (Electronic Medical Record) and other types of <u>Information</u> Observe, treat, write <u>Orders</u> and document the <u>Patient-Encounter</u> provide <u>Patient-Information</u> and <u>Educational-Information</u> sign <u>Encounters</u>
- Systems Functions include multiple *manage* <u>Record-Entry</u> Conformance Criteria (CC); where,
- CC manage verb-sub-types and <u>Record-Entry</u> noun-sub-types are used
- CC Pre-Condition Business-Rules manage entering-data-flows and data-context
- CC Data-management Business-Rules manage applicability (SHALL/SHOULD/MAY)
- CC Post-Condition Business-Rules manage exiting-data-flows and data-use
- CC Business-Rules are in-accordance with scope-of-practice, organizational-policy, jurisdictional-law, and patient-preferences.

EHR-S and PHR-S RM for "Manage" Verb-Type Hierarchy

INTERNATION

uc EHR-S & PHR-S FIM Manage operation-type verb-hierarchy



EHR-S and PHR-S RM for "Record-Entry" Data-Type Taxonomy



class EHR-S and PHR-S Data Reference Model





EHR-S & PHR-S RM for Conformance Criteria

- SF CC Invariant-condition (context)
 - System Identifier (EHR or PHR)
 - System Function (SF) Identifier
 - Profile Identifier
- SF CC Identifier (number)
- SF CC Pre-condition (trigger)
 - Pre-condition is a verb-clause.
 - After a Human-Action or System-Action; then,
- SF CC Applicability
 - The System SHALL, SHOULD or MAY
 - "provide-the-ability-to" or
 - "directly"

• SF CC System-Action Bindings

- Operation linked-to Data-Type; where, conditionally,
- the System-Actions depends-on other-SF
- Data-Type are *associated-with* other Data-Types
- Information Exchange(s) are *linked-to*
 - International Interoperability-Standards (e.g., FHIR)
 - Realm Interoperability-Specifications (e.g., FHIM)
 - Implementation Guides (e.g., Consolidated CDA)
 - Behavioral Interoperability-Specifications (e.g., IHE)
 - Service Level Agreement (e.g., local workflow)
- SF CC Post-Condition (expected-outcome)
 - Post-condition is a subordinate-clause.
 - "where, the System-Actions are ..."
- SF CC See Also
 - Supporting or related SFs (e.g., Infrastructure) 20

Example RM-based Functional Use-Case CP.6.2 Immunization Management





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Example RM-based Functional Use-Case CP.6.2 Immunization Management

"According to scope-of-practice, organizational-policy, jurisdictional-law, patient preference-or-consent,"

• A <u>Clinician</u> uses the EHR-S, during an Encounter, to

- review EMR, Alerts-and-Notifications
- enter Observations, Treatments, Orders and associated Documents and Notes
- *sign* the <u>Encounter</u>

• Immunization Management involves the following:

- **System-Actions:** *auto-populate, capture, determine, exchange, harmonize, link, maintain, manage, render, transmit, update*
- Data: Immunization-Administration, Immunization-History, Public-Health Registry
- Associated Data: <u>Alerts-and-Notification</u>, <u>Allergy-Intolerance-or-Adverse-Event</u>, <u>Patient-Clinical-Measurement</u>, <u>Patient-Directive</u>, <u>Immunization-Schedule</u>, Patient-<u>Educational-Information</u>, <u>Signature</u>.

Example RM Conformance Criteria Scenario CP.6.2 CC#01 Immunization Management

class EHR-S FIM CP.6.2 CC#01 Scenario 🖉





The Release-3 EHR System Immunization-Management Function

- captures, auto-populates, links, renders, transmits, maintains Immunization-Administration <u>Record-Entries</u>; where,
 - the links are with <u>Standard-Codes</u>
 - ➤ The transmission is to Population Health Registries
 - The auto-population is as a by-product of verification of <u>Administering-Provider</u>, <u>Patient</u>, <u>Medication</u>, <u>Dose</u>, <u>Route</u> and <u>Time</u>.
- updates Immunization-Histories from the Immunization-Administration Record-Entries
- harmonizes Immunization-Histories with Public-Health Registries
- renders and transmits <u>Immunization-Histories</u>

➤ Where the transmissions are to <u>Appropriate Authorities</u> (e.g., <u>Schools and Day Care Centers</u>); and where, System-Actions are according-to scope-of-practice, organizational-policy and/or jurisdictional-law.



EHR-S & PHR-S FIM r3 Interim Conclusion

- EHR/PHR Concept-of-Operation is refined-into a System Reference-Model (RM); where,
- 1. System Functions are defined-by Use-Cases of UML-modelled System-Actions on Record-Entries; where, nouns-and-verbs define a lexicon-of

System-Action-type verb-hierarchy and

- Record-Entry-type data-model
- 2. Conformance-Criteria are System-Action Use-Case Scenario-threads; where, Scenario-Context is defined by
 - pre-condition triggers, and the
 - applicability of
 - SHOULD/SHALL/MAY plus
 - "provide-the-ability-to" manage <u>Record-Entries</u> or "directly" manages <u>Record-Entries</u>
 - post-condition Business-Rules, which are "according-to scope-of-practice, organizational-policy, jurisdictional-law, and patient-preferences"
- 3. Information-Exchanges are defined-by Conformance-Criteria Scenarios mapped to
 - FHIR (Fast Healthcare Interoperability Resource) representative of the International-Realm,
 - FHIM (Federal Health Information Model) representative of US-Realm FHIR-profiles,
 - $\label{eq:IHE} \textbf{IHE} information-exchange behavioral-protocols, refined by,$

workflow behavioral-protocols and associated

Key Performance Parameters (KPPs)

- 4. Profiles are specified by sets-of System-Functions and their constrained-context
- 5. Interoperability-Specifications can-be generated from Profiles.

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EHR-S FIM Using FHIR

FHIR Administrative

- Attribution: Patient, RelatedPerson, Practitioner, Organization
- **Resources**: Device, Location, Substance, Group
- Workflow Management: Encounter, Alert, Supply, Order, OrderResponse
- Financial: Coverage

FHIR Clinical

- General: AdverseReaction, AllergyIntolerance, CarePlan, FamilyHistory, Condition, Procedure, Questionnaire
- Medications: Medication, MedicationPrescription, MedicationAdministration, MedicationDispense, MedicationStatement, Immunization, ImmunizationProfile
- **Diagnostic**: Observation, DiagnosticReport, DiagnosticOrder, ImagingStudy, Specimen
- Device Interaction: DeviceCapabilities, DeviceLog, DeviceObservation

FHIR Infrastructure

- **Support**: List, Media, Other, DocumentReference, (Binary)
- Audit: Provenance, SecurityEvent
- **Exchange**: Document, Message, OperationOutcome, Query
- Conformance: Conformance, ValueSet, Profile





Prototype Allergy, Intolerance & Adverse-Reaction FHIR Design-Specification

class FHIR Specification for Allergy, Intolerance and Adverse Reaction



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EHR-S FIM Using Federal Health Information Model (FHIM) http://www.fhims.org/content/420A62FD03B6_root.html



FHA Federal Health Information Model (FHIM)



Prototype Allergy, Intolerance & Adverse-Reaction FHIM High-Level US-Realm Specification



class FHIM Allergy, Intolerance and Adverse Reaction



Prototype FHIM-Detailed Allergy & Intolerance Specification

class FHIM Allergies Domain





Prototype FHIM Detailed Adverse-Reaction Specification

class FHIM Adverse-Event Reporting Domain



Immunization Prototype Allergy, Intolerance & Adverse-Reaction EHR-S FIM-FHIR & FHIM Requirements-Specifications

Prototype Conclusions

EHR-S FIM, FHIR, FHIM, MDHT complement each other; where,

- EHR-S FIM defines <u>Requirements</u>; including,
 - data context-applicability-and-use
- FHIR defines International Data-Specifications ("The 80% solution set")
- FHIM defines <u>US-Realm FHIR-Profile</u>, including terminology bindings
- MDHT defines Implementation Guides (e.g., CDA)
- Joint Configuration Mgmt. will help FIM/FHIR/FHIM consistency; ideally,
 - A single UML-Tool (e.g., EA or RSA) maintains FIM-FHIR-FHIM

ISSUES: FIM-FHIR-FHIM-MDHT consistency, tool usability, configuration mgmt, IP licensing. **RECOMMENDATION**: <u>www.HL7.org/EHRSFIM</u> web site for browsing & feedback.

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